U.S. Patent Application Serial No. 09/916,314

Amendment filed May 20, 2005

Reply to OA dated February 24, 2005

**AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS:** 

Please cancel claims 4-6, 9, 10 and 12 without prejudice or disclaimer, and amend claim 7,

as follows. This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the

application:

**Listing of Claims:** 

Claim 1 (Canceled).

Claim 2 (Previously Presented): An organic EL element comprising:

an organic EL layer formed between an anode and a cathode; and

said cathode consisting of a first conductive film that contacts to said organic EL layer and

a second conductive film that constitutes a laminated structure together with said first conductive

film, said first conductive film containing any one of an alkaline metal and an alkaline earth metal,

and

said second conductive film containing any one of at least one type metal selected from the

group consisting of Ru (ruthenium), Rh (rhodium), Ir (iridium), Os (osmium), Re (rhenium) and the

oxides of Ru, Rh, Ir, Os and Re.

Claims 3 - 6 (Canceled).

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Claim 7 (Currently Amended): An organic EL element comprising:

an anode;

a buffer layer which is formed of at least one type metal selected from a group consisting of Ru, Mo, and V on said anode and a surface of which is oxidized, said buffer layer comprises said oxidized surface and an unoxidized layer under said oxidized surface;

an organic EL layer formed to be contacted to an said oxidized surface of said buffer layer; and

a cathode formed on said organic EL layer.

Claim 8 (Original): An organic EL element according to claim 7, wherein said cathode contains any one of an alkaline metal and alkaline earth metal.

Claims 9-10 (Canceled).

Claim 11 (Withdrawn): An organic EL display device comprising:

a substrate:

a lower electrode formed on said substrate;

an organic EL layer formed on said lower electrode to have areas in which a conjugate length of polymer is different each other so that these areas have two different luminous colors or more; and

an upper electrode formed on said organic EL layer.

Claim 12 (Canceled).

Claim 13 (Withdrawn): Organic EL material consisting of:

material made of organic material expressed by a general formula (1)

$$O(CH_2)_n O - X \xrightarrow{N-N} Y - O(CH_2)_k CH_3$$

$$(1)$$

$$A - C = C$$

$$H H H$$

$$OC_m H_{2m+1}$$

(Where A is a residue obtained by removing at least four hydrogen atoms from an aromatic compound or a heterocyclic compound,

X is an atomic group to which at least two groups that are selected from a group consisting of a residue obtained by removing at least two hydrogen atoms from benzene and a residue obtained by removing at least two hydrogen atoms from cyclohexane are bonded,

Y is an atomic group to which a residue obtained by removing at least two hydrogen atoms from benzene is bonded or at least two residues each obtained by removing at least two hydrogen atoms from benzene are bonded, and

k, m and n are an integer respectively.)

Claim 14 (Withdrawn): Organic EL material according to claim 13, wherein n in said general formula (1) is an integer to satisfy a condition of  $5 \le n \le 15$ , and k is an integer to satisfy a condition of  $5 \le k \le 15$ .

Claim 15 (Withdrawn): Organic EL material according to claim 13, wherein A in said general formula (1) is a residue that is obtained by removing four hydrogen atoms from benzene.

Claim 16 (Withdrawn): Organic EL material according to claim 13, wherein X in said general formula (1) contains any atomic group in which a biphenylene group or a phenylene group and a cyclohexylene group are bonded.

Claim 17 (Withdrawn): Organic EL material according to claim 13, wherein Y in said general formula (1) is a phenylene group.

Claim 18 (Withdrawn): A plane emission device employing organic material, comprising: a transparent substrate;

a transparent conductive film for covering one surface of said transparent substrate; an alignment film formed on a surface of said transparent conductive film;

a luminous layer made of organic material expressed by a general formula (2)

$$O(CH2)n O - X - V - O(CH2)k CH3$$

$$A - C = C$$

$$A + C = C$$

$$A + C = C$$

$$OCm H2m+1$$

$$OCm H2m+1$$
(2)

(Where A is a residue obtained by removing at least four hydrogen atoms from an aromatic compound or a heterocyclic compound,

X is an atomic group to which at least two groups that are selected from a group consisting of a residue obtained by removing at least two hydrogen atoms from benzene and a residue obtained by removing at least two hydrogen atoms from cyclohexane are bonded,

Y is an atomic group to which a residue obtained by removing at least two hydrogen atoms from benzene is bonded or at least two residues each obtained by removing at least two hydrogen atoms from benzene are bonded, and

k, m and n are an integer respectively.); and an electrode layer formed on a surface of said luminous layer.

Claim 19 (Withdrawn): A display device employing organic material, comprising:

a transparent substrate;

a transparent conductive film for covering one surface of said transparent substrate;

an alignment film formed on a surface of said transparent conductive film;

a luminous layer made of organic material expressed by a general formula (3)

$$O(CH_{2})_{11}O - X - V - O(CH_{2})_{k} CH_{3}$$

$$- A - C = C - V - V - O(CH_{2})_{k} CH_{3}$$

$$OC_{m}H_{2m+1}$$
(3)

(Where A is a residue obtained by removing at least four hydrogen atoms from an aromatic compound or a heterocyclic compound,

X is an atomic group to which at least two groups that are selected from a group consisting of a residue obtained by removing at least two hydrogen atoms from benzene and a residue obtained by removing at least two hydrogen atoms from cyclohexane are bonded,

Y is an atomic group to which a residue obtained by removing at least two hydrogen atoms from benzene is bonded or at least two residues each obtained by removing at least two hydrogen atoms from benzene are bonded, and

k, m and n are an integer respectively.);

an electrode layer formed on a surface of said luminous layer;

a liquid crystal layer arranged on a second surface on an opposite side to said first surface of said transparent substrate; and

a polarizing plate arranged on said liquid crystal layer.

Claim 20 (Previously Presented): An organic EL element comprising:

an organic EL layer formed between an anode and a cathode; and

said cathode consisting of a first conductive film that contacts to said organic EL layer and a second conductive film that constitutes a laminated structure together with said first conductive film, said first conductive film containing any one of an alkaline metal and an alkaline earth metal, and said second conductive film is formed of a laminated film consisting of:

a conductive film containing any one of at least one type metal selected from the group consisting of Ru, Rh, Ir, Os, Re and the oxides of Ru, Rh, Ir, Os and Re, and

any one of a TiN film and a laminate film formed of a Ti film and a TiN film on said Ti film.